

# **Division 3. Local Regulation**

## **TITLE 9. ANIMAL CONTROL**

### **Subtitle 1. Definitions; Legislative Policy**

- 9-101. Definitions.
- 9-102. Legislative policy.

### **Subtitle 2. Animal Control Commission; Administration**

- 9-201. Animal Control Commission
- 9-202. Membership.
- 9-203. Officers; secretary.
- 9-204. Meetings; office facilities.
- 9-205. Legislative recommendations;  
Regulations.
- 9-206. Public hearings.
- 9-207. Department Director.
- 9-208. Animal Control officers.
- 9-209. Animal Control Center.

### **Subtitle 3. Licensing and Animal Care**

- 9-301. Dog or Cat licensing.
- 9-302. Commercial animal  
establishments – Licensing.
- 9-303. Same – Regulation.
- 9-304. Same – License suspension  
And revocation.
- 9-305. Standards of care – In general.

- 9-306. Same – Minors.
- 9-307. Same – Minimum standards.
- 9-308. Animals at large.
- 9-309. Female in season.
- 9-310. Discharge on others' property  
prohibited.
- 9-311. Public nuisance animal.
- 9-312. Vicious or dangerous animal.
- 9-313. Same – Requirements by  
Commission.
- 9-314. Cruelty.
- 9-315. Rabies prevention.
- 9-316. Impoundment, redemption, and  
Adoption.
- 9-317. Animal struck by vehicle.
- 9-318. Harboring wild animals.
- 9-319. Animal pursuing livestock, etc.  
- Right to kill.

### **Subtitle 4. Miscellaneous Prohibited Acts; Penalties**

- 9-401. Miscellaneous prohibited acts.
- 9-402. Civil penalties.
- 9-403. Enforcement – Duties of local  
officials.

## Subtitle 1. Definitions; Legislative Policy

### 9-101. Definitions.

(a) *In General.*

In this title the following words have the meanings indicated.

(b) *Animal.*

(1) "Animal" means any nonhuman species of animal, whether domestic or wild.

(2) "Animals" include dogs, cats, livestock, and fowl.

(c) *Animal at large.*

"Animal at large" means any animal off the premises of the owner and not under restraint.

(d) *Animal Control Center.*

"Animal Control Center" means any facility operated by the County Commissioners for the purpose of impounding animals under authority of this title or State law for care, confinement, redemption, adoption, or euthanasia.

(e) *Animal Control Commission.*

"Animal Control Commission" means the Commission established for the purpose of implementing this title and regulations adopted pursuant thereto.

(f) *Animal Control officer.*

"Animal Control Officer" means any employee hired by the Department of Animal Control to enforce this title and State law.

(g) *Animal exposed to rabies.*

(1) "Animal exposed to rabies" means an animal that has been bitten by an animal that either is infected with rabies or has been in contact with an animal that is infected with rabies, or any animal that has not been bitten but that has been in proximity to or in contact with or has otherwise been exposed for any period of time to an animal that is infected with rabies.

(2) The Determination whether an animal is infected with rabies shall be made by the Director of the Department of Environmental Health.

(h) *Animal/veterinary hospital.*

“Animal/veterinary hospital” means an establishment maintained or operated by a licensed veterinarian for the immunization, hospitalization, surgery, diagnosis, prevention, and treatment of diseases and injuries to animals.

(i) ***Auction.***

“Auction” means any place or facility where animals are regularly bought, sold, or traded, except for those facilities otherwise defined in this title.

(j) ***Cage.***

“Cage” means an enclosed of limited space, enclosed on the top, bottom, and all sides in which animals are placed for any purpose, including confinement or display.

(k) ***Cat.***

(1) “Cat” means a domesticated feline.

(2) “Cat” does not include wild or exotic felines.

(l) ***Circus.***

“Circus” means a commercial variety show featuring or including animal acts for public entertainment.

(m) ***Commercial animal establishment.***

(1) “Commercial animal establishment” means a person that has as a primary or secondary purpose the sale, transfer, or conveyance of any animal or animal services for money.

(2) “Commercial animal establishment” includes a pet shop, grooming shop, auction, zoological park, circus, performing animal exhibition, boarding or breeding kennel/cattery or any establishment with the purpose of training, leasing, or selling guard dogs.

(3) “Commercial animal establishment” does not include animal hospitals, animal shelters, or humane societies.

(n) ***Commercial kennel/cattery.***

(1) “Commercial kennel/cattery” means an establishment for the commercial breeding, boarding, grooming, sale, or training of dogs or cats for which a fee is charged.

(2) “Commercial kennel/cattery” does not include an animal hospital maintained by a licensed veterinarian as part of the practice of veterinary medicine for the treatment of animals.

(o) ***Complainant.***

“Complainant” means a person who makes a complaint in a legal or administrative action or proceeding under this title.

(p) ***Cruelty or neglectful act.***

“Cruelty or neglectful act” means any act that would constitute a violation of § 9-314 of this title.

(q) ***Custodian.***

“Custodian” means a person that provides food, shelter, and care for an animal in the absence of the owner.

(r) ***Department of Animal Control.***

“Department of Animal Control” means the Queen Anne’s County Department of Animal Control.

(s) ***Director.***

(1) “Director” means the person appointed by the County Commissioners to administer any laws and regulations pertaining to animal control in the County.

(2) The Director is also the Chief Animal Control Officer.

(t) ***Dogs.***

“Dog” means any member of the domesticated canine species, whether male or female.

(u) ***Dog fancier.***

“Dog fancier” means a person who owns or keeps within or adjoining a private residence, five or more dogs for the noncommercial purposes of hunting, practice tracking, exhibition in dog shows, field or obedience trails, or as pets.

(v) ***Domestic animal.***

(1) “Domestic animal” means an animal of a species that has been bred and raised to live in or about the habitation of humans and is dependent on people for food and shelter and that is kept for pleasure rather than utility.

(2) “Domestic animal” includes a bird, cat, dog, fish, hamster, mouse, reptile, and other animals associated with man’s environment.

(w) ***Euthanize.***

“Euthanize” means to humanely destroy an animal.

(x) ***Exotic animal.***

(1) “Exotic animal” means an animal of a species that is not indigenous to this State and that is not a domesticated animal.

(2) “Exotic animal” includes any hybrid or crossbred animal that is part exotic animal.

(y) ***Farm animal.***

“Farm animal” means an animal kept or raised on a farm for use and profit, including livestock and fowl. (“Farm” has the meaning given in Title 18 of this Code.)

(z) ***Fowl.***

“Fowl” means any bird, domesticated or wild, that is used for food.

(aa) ***Grooming shop.***

“Grooming shop” means a commercial establishment where animals are bathed, clipped, plucked, or otherwise groomed.

(bb) ***Guard Dog.***

“Guard dog” means a dog that is trained specifically and/or used to protect property or a secured area.

(cc) ***Humane society.***

“Humane society” means a nonprofit organization dedicated to the rescue, rehabilitation, and adoption of injured and ailing pets and to the humane education of both adults and children.

(dd) ***Multiple dog license.***

“Multiple dog license” means a license that can be purchased at a discount by a dog fancier.

(ee) ***Owner.***

(1) “Owner” means a person owning, keeping, or harboring one or more animals.

(2) An animal shall be deemed to be harbored if it is fed or sheltered for three or more consecutive days.

(ff) ***Performing animal exhibition.***

“Performing animal exhibition” means any spectacle, display, act, or event, other than a circus, in which performing animals are used.

(gg) ***Pet shop.***

“Pet shop” means any person that buys any species of animal for resale as pets, whether as a separate operation or in connection with any other business enterprise.

(hh) ***Petting zoo.***

“Petting zoo” means a facility where, for a fee, an individual is permitted to come into physical contact with animals maintained within or upon the facility.

(ii) ***Poultry.***

“Poultry” means any domestic fowl.

(jj) ***Public nuisance.***

“Public nuisance” means any act which would constitute a violation of § 9-311 of this title.

(kk) ***Respondent.***

(1) “Respondent” means a person against whom a complaint is filed under this title.

(2) “Respondent” includes the owner of an animal that is the subject of a complaint.

(ll) ***Restraint.***

(1) “Restraint” means an animal that is:

(i) secured by a leash/lead or under the effective control of its owner or other responsible person. Under the effective control as defined in this ordinance shall mean an animal must be at heel and directly beside its owner or custodian, if not secured by a leash or lead;

(ii) within a vehicle being driven or parked on the street; or

(iii) within the property limits of its owner or custodian.

(2) As it pertains to unattended farm animals, “restraint” means within a fence or enclosure of suitable material if the fence or enclosure is capable of holding the animal within its confines.

(mm) ***Sanitary.***

“Sanitary” means a condition of good order and cleanliness that:

(1) minimizes the probability of transmission of disease; and

(2) does not cause a fouling of the air that would be deemed offensive to neighbors or others in close proximity to the area.

(nn) ***Stray.***

“Stray” means a domesticated animal for which ownership has not been established.

(oo) ***Vaccination.***

“Vaccination” means the administration of an antirabies vaccine approved by the Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene or the Maryland Public Health Veterinarian.

(pp) ***Vicious/dangerous animal.***

“Vicious/dangerous animal” means an animal that meets the criteria established in § 9-312 of this title.

(qq) ***Wild Animal.***

(1) “Wild animal” means an animal that is not included in the definition of “domestic animal” or “farm animal”.

(2) “Wild animal” includes any offspring of wild animals crossbred with domestic animals.

(rr) ***Zoological park.***

“Zoological park” means a facility operated by a person or government agency, other than a pet shop or kennel/cattery, displaying or exhibiting one or more species of wild animals.

**9-102. Legislative policy.**

The County Commissioners enact this title to provide for the safety of the public, the humane care and treatment of animals, and to encourage responsible pet ownership.

**Subtitle 2. Animal Control Commission; Administration**

**9-201. Animal Control Commission.**

There is an Animal Control Commission for Queen Anne's County.

**9-202. Membership.**

(a) ***Appointment.***

The County Commissioners shall appoint at least three but no more than seven individuals to serve as the Animal Control Commission.

(b) ***Terms.***

The County Commissioners shall set the term of each member of the Animal Control Commission.

(c) ***Compensation.***

(1) The members of the Animal Control Commission may not receive remuneration for their service.

(2) The Director may reimburse members of the Commission for expenses in accordance with the current fiscal budget.

(d) ***Removal.***

The County Commissioners may remove a member of the Animal Control Commission prior to the expiration of the member's term.

**9-203. Officers; secretary.**

(a) ***Chair; Vice-Chair.***

The County Commissioners shall designate one member appointed to the Animal Control Commission to serve as Chairperson. The members of the Animal Control Commission shall designate one member to serve as Vice-Chairperson.

(b) ***Secretary.***

The Animal Control Commission may appoint an individual other than a Commission member to serve as a nonvoting, recording secretary.

**9-204. Meetings; office facilities.**

(a) ***Meetings – In general.***

The Animal Control Commission shall meet at the call of the chairperson or on the request of two voting members.

(b) *Quorum.*

A quorum shall consist of three voting members.

(c) *Missed meetings.*

The Chairperson shall notify the County Commissioners if a member of the Animal Control Commission misses three regularly scheduled meetings during a calendar year.

(d) *Office facilities; supplies.*

The Director may provide the Animal Control Commission with office space, supplies, and equipment as may be required by the Commission in accordance with the current fiscal budget.

**9-205. Legislative recommendations; regulations.**

**(a) Legislative recommendations.**

The Animal Control Commission shall recommend to the County Commissioners changes in the laws regarding the control of animals in the county.

**(b) Regulations.**

The Animal Control Commission shall develop and update a comprehensive set of regulations for the inspection of commercial animal establishments and commercial kennels/catteries.

**(c) Fee structure; fines.**

(1) The Animal Control Commission shall promulgate and maintain a schedule of fees to be imposed under this title, including fees for licensing, transfer, reapplication, commercial animal establishments, commercial kennels, redemption, adoption, board, and other fees or charges authorized or required.

(2) The Animal Control Commission shall establish and adopt a schedule of fines which shall be imposed for violations of this title.

(3) Fees and fines established under this title may be evaluated and adjusted on an annual basis by the Animal Control Commission.

**9-206. Public hearing.**

**(a) In general.**

(1) On a written complaint of a citizen, the Animal Control Commission may conduct a public hearing to determine whether a violation of this title has occurred.

(2) The Animal Control Commission may conduct hearings on whether an animal shall be deemed a vicious or dangerous animal under the provisions of this title. On finding that an animal is vicious or dangerous, the Animal Control Commission may set any reasonable conditions or restrictions on release on the animal or order the animal euthanized.

(3) On a written complaint of an animal control officer or a member of the Animal Control Commission, the Animal Control Commission shall conduct a public hearing to determine whether a person has complied with an order of the Commission.

***(b) Same – Notice.***

(1) The Animal Control Commission shall give written notice to the respondent of a complaint by either personal delivery or certified mail, restricted delivery, return receipt requested. The notice shall be mailed to the respondent at least ten days prior to the public hearing regarding the alleged violation. The notice shall contain the nature of the complaint, time, date, and place of the hearing.

(2) The Animal Control Commission shall notify the complainant, by first class mail, of the time, date, and place of the hearing.

***(c) Subpoena power.***

The Animal Control Commission may issue a subpoena for the attendance of a witness or the production of documents at a hearing of the Animal Control Commission.

***(d) Decisions.***

(1) Within three days after a public hearing, if the Animal Control Commission finds that a violation of this title has occurred, the Animal Control Commission may set conditions to correct the violation and order the violator to abide by those conditions within a prescribed time limit. The commission may provide for any disposition of any animal, including euthanasia. Any costs incurred by the respondent to comply with the Commission's rulings are the sole responsibility of the respondent.

(2) If the Animal Control Commission finds that a violation did not occur, the Commission shall dismiss the complaint.

***(e) Judicial review.***

A decision of the Animal Control Commission authorized under this title is final. The decision is subject to review only by the Circuit Court for Queen Anne's County upon a timely appeal by a person aggrieved by the decision filed in accordance with the Maryland Rules of Procedure.

**9-207. Department Director.**

***(a) Director.***

The Director:

(1) Is the chief Animal Control Officer and the head of the Animal Control Center; and

(2) Shall serve as an advisor to the Animal Control Commission

(b) ***Operational responsibility.***

The Director has operational responsibility for carrying out the duties prescribed in this title and enforcing its provisions, including provisions concerning public safety, public nuisances, prevention, cruelty to animals, and minimum standards for animal care.

(c) ***Patrols; complaint investigations.***

The Director shall implement a program of regular patrols and response to citizen complaints for the purpose of enforcing this title and State law regarding animal control.

(d) ***Same – Emergencies.***

The Director shall provide a 24 – hour, 7 – day a week animal emergency service to respond to complaints deemed an emergency situation by the Director.

(e) ***Inspection of animal establishments.***

The Director shall implement a program of regular inspection of all animal establishments required to have a special license under this title.

(f) ***Record keeping.***

The Director or the Director's designee is responsible for maintaining accurate records of licenses, impoundments, dispositions, animal bites, and all enforcement actions taken by the Department of Animal Control.

(g) ***Public information.***

The Director shall make available to the general public any information concerning the enforcement of this title as it pertains to animal control, including information concerning fees for adoption, redemption, care and treatment, and services provided by the Department of Animal Control.

**9-208. Animal control officers.**

(a) ***Authority – In general.***

An animal control officer employed by the County Commissioners is authorized to exercise that authority necessary to enforce the provisions of this title and State law relating to animal control.

***(b) Impoundment.***

An animal control officer may:

(1) humanely impound an observed animal whose owner or custodian is in violation of this title. This will include impoundment from private or public property in accordance with Section 9-208 (k) of this subtitle; or

(2) impound an injured animal found on a road or public land in the County or on private property if the owner of the property is not the owner of the animal.

***(c) Same – Notice***

An animal control officer shall make a prompt and reasonable effort to locate and notify the owner or custodian of an impounded animal. The effort shall include coordination with the Animal Control Center staff.

***(d) Citations.***

An animal control officer may issue a citation to the owner or custodian of an animal when the animal is observed in violation of this title or State law relating to animal control.

***(e) Emergency assistance.***

(1) An animal control officer promptly shall respond to administer emergency assistance, first aid, or qualified medical assistance to an injured or diseased stray animal that comes into the custody of the County without the consent of the owner or custodian of the animal.

(2) In carrying out paragraph (1) of this subsection, the animal control officer administering assistance, Queen Anne's County, or any of its employees or agents may not be held liable for acts committed or omitted while rendering assistance unless the act or omission constitutes gross negligence or malice.

***(f) Animal bite investigations.***

An animal control officer may conduct investigations or assist the Department of Environmental Health in the investigation of animal bites.

***(g) Public information programs.***

An animal control officer shall conduct public information programs on this title, adoption, spaying and neutering, health care, and other programs as instructed by the Director.

***(h) Inspection of commercial establishments.***

An animal control officer shall conduct inspections of commercial animal establishments as provided in this title or regulations adopted pursuant to this title.

***(i) Unwanted animals.***

An animal control officer shall receive for adoption or euthanasia any unwanted owned animals.

***(j) Enforcement actions.***

(1) Subject to paragraph (3) of this subsection, an animal control officer may initiate a complaint or other form of enforcement of this title or State law.

(2) Before an animal control officer files a complaint in a court of competent jurisdiction, the animal control officer shall have probable cause to believe that a violation of this title or State law has taken place.

***(k) Access to private property.***

An animal control officer may enter upon private property to check compliance with orders of the Animal Control Commission and to investigate any observed or reported violations of this title. This access is limited to unenclosed places and structures which are open and the interior of which is easily visible to the animal control officer.

**9-209. Animal Control Center.**

***(a) Stray and unwanted animals.***

(1) The Animal Control Center shall receive stray and unwanted animals regardless of their medical condition.

(2) Animals that have a confirmed disease which may cause death or serious illness to other animals confined at the Center may be immediately euthanized.

(3) The Animal Control Center shall make a prompt and reasonable effort to locate and notify owners of stray animals.

***(b) Return of identified animals.***

The Animal Control Center shall ascertain the identity of the owner of an impounded animal, and as a precondition of release, require the payment of all charges for the care, impoundment, board, veterinary treatment, and any unpaid license fees from the animal's owner.

***(c) Animal adoption.***

The Animal Control Center shall place for adoption unredeemed or unwanted animals in accordance with the regulations established under this title and State law.

(d) ***Humane treatment.***

The Animal Control Center shall provide humane treatment of all animals under its care.

(e) ***Same – Standards of care.***

The Animal Control Center shall maintain and adhere to comprehensive procedures prescribing standards for the humane operation of the Center, including standards for the housing, feeding, care, veterinary treatment, adoption, and euthanasia of animals in the facility pursuant to this title and State law.

(f) ***Same – Veterinary care.***

(1) The Animal Control Center shall provide for necessary and appropriate veterinary care of injured or sick animals in the custody of the County.

(2) Veterinary care of injured or sick animals may be rendered without the consent of the owner.

(1) Queen Anne's County employees and the Animal Control Center staff and its agents are not liable for acts committed or omitted in rendering care under this subsection.

(g) ***Posting of charges.***

The Animal Control Center shall post, in a conspicuous place, a schedule of charges for the housing, care, treatment, adoption, and redemption of animals that come into the custody of the Center.

(h) ***Public information programs.***

(1) The Animal Control Center shall conduct public information programs on this title, responsible pet ownership, adoption, spaying and neutering, health care, and other programs as instructed by the Director.

(2) The Animal Control Center may provide information to the humane society for a pet of the week program to include any animal that is eligible for adoption. The humane society may in turn provide this information to the local newspaper.

(i) ***Records.***

(1) The Animal Control Center shall keep records of impoundments, veterinary treatment, disposition of animals, and other activities for a period of three years after such records are initiated.

(2) Animal records shall be complete and accurate as to the breed, sex, color, condition, how, when, and where the animal was obtained, and any identification the animal may have been wearing.

(j) *Unwanted animals.*

The Animal Control Center shall humanely euthanize unredeemed and unwanted animals in accordance with this title and State law.

### Subtitle 3. Licensing and Animal Care

#### 9-301. Dog or Cat licensing.

(a) *License required.*

(1) A person may not own, keep, or harbor a dog or cat four months old or older without a current Queen Anne's County license.

(2) The license shall expire on the last day of December of each year.

(b) *Same – Multiple dog or cat license.*

A person that owns, keeps, or harbors five or more dogs or five or more cats over the age of four months shall maintain a valid multiple dog or cat license.

(c) *Place of licensure.*

Licenses shall be sold through the Department of Animal Control, any licensed veterinarian in Queen Anne's County, or any location designated by the Director.

(d) *Rabies certificate.*

Before a license shall be issued, the owner or custodian shall produce a valid rabies certificate issued by a licensed veterinarian proving that the dog or cat is currently vaccinated against rabies.

(e) *License*

A license shall include the following:

- (1) date of issuance;
- (2) date of expiration;
- (3) owner's name, address, and home and work telephone numbers;
- (4) name, breed, color, and sex of the dog or cat;
- (5) rabies vaccination and expiration date;
- (6) rabies tag number; and
- (7) name of the issuing party.

(f) *Same – tag.*

A license tag shall be issued with the license certificate. The tag shall be worn by the dog or cat at all times, except when participating in a competition where such displays are prohibited, when hunting, or while undergoing organized training. The dog or cat tag shall be worn on a collar or harness around the dog's or cat's neck or body and be easily visible.

(g) *Inspections.*

The license certificate shall be made available for inspection, upon request, by an animal control officer, environmental health officer, or any law enforcement officer.

(h) *License replacement.*

If a license tag is lost, the owner may obtain a duplicate license.

(i) *Change in dog or cat ownership.*

If the ownership of a dog or cat changes, the new owner may obtain a transfer license if the dog/cat has a valid Queen Anne's County license at the time of transfer of ownership.

(j) *Change in dog or cat ownership.*

If the ownership of a dog or cat changes, the new owner may obtain a transfer license if the dog or cat has a valid Queen Anne's County license at the time of transfer of ownership.

(k) *License fee exceptions.*

(1)An owner of a certified seeing eye dog, hearing dog, or other certified dog that is trained to assist the physically impaired is not required to pay the annual fee but shall obtain and display a County dog license.

(2)The owner of a governmental police dog is not required to pay the annual fee but shall obtain a County dog license. A police dog is exempt from the requirement that the County dog license must be displayed.

(l) *License exceptions.*

(1)An animal shelter operated by a chartered humane society or the Department of Animal Control shall be exempt from licensing requirements.

(2)Veterinary hospitals or clinics where dogs or cats are hospitalized and medical research facilities are exempt from license requirements under this section, but such establishments must register their operation with the Department of Animal Control.

(3)Veterinary hospitals that board or sell animals shall comply with the requirements of §§ 9-302 and 9-303 of this title.

**9-302. Commercial animal establishments – Licensing.**

(a) ***Scope of section.***

This section does not apply to animal shelters operated by a chartered humane society or the Department of Animal Control.

(b) ***License required; zoning approval.***

(1) A person may not operate a commercial animal establishment or commercial kennel/cattery without first obtaining a commercial animal establishment/kennel license in compliance with this section.

(2) Written application for a commercial animal establishment/kennel license shall be made to the Department of Animal Control

(3) License applications must be accompanied by the license fee and written verification from Queen Anne's County Planning and Zoning that the applicant complies with applicable zoning and use regulations.

(c) ***Zoological parks accepted.***

A zoological park owned and operated by any government agency is not required to obtain a license.

(d) ***Licensing procedure.***

(1) The Department of Animal Control shall inspect the facility prior to issuing or renewing the license.

(2) An annual commercial animal establishment/kennel license shall be issued on successful completion of an inspection and payment of the applicable fee.

(e) ***License display.***

A commercial animal establishment/kennel license shall be displayed in a conspicuous place on the premises of the establishment.

(f) ***License renewal.***

(1) The license period shall run for one year from the date of issuance.

(2) Renewal applications for licenses shall be made 30 day prior to expiration of the license.

(g) ***License transfer.***

If there is a change in ownership of a commercial animal establishment or commercial kennel/cattery, the new owner may have the current license transferred to their name on payment of a transfer fee and completion of a successful inspection by the Department of Animal Control.

(h) *Individual facilities.*

Every facility subject to this title shall be considered a separate enterprise requiring an individual license.

**9-303. Same – Regulation.**

(a) *Scope of section.*

This section does not apply to animal shelters operated by a chartered humane society or the Department of Animal Control.

(b) *Pet sales.*

(1) All dogs and cats offered for resale must have a current health certificate issued by a Maryland licensed veterinarian dated within the last three months prior to resale.

(2) An animal under veterinarian treatment may not be offered for sale without being released by the veterinarian.

(c) *Same – Defective or ill animals.*

An owner or employee of a commercial animal establishment or commercial kennel/cattery who knows of or should have known of any animal defect or illness shall make a purchaser aware of this information prior to sale.

(d) *Record keeping.*

(1) A record for any animal purchased for resale shall be maintained for a period of one year, from the date of resale.

(2) The record shall contain at least:

(i) A description of the animal, including the breed, sex, color, and age of the animal;

(ii) The origin of purchase, including the supplier and the date of receipt;  
and

(iii) Any medical records, including any required treatment program.

(e) *Inspections.*

The Department of Animal Control shall be permitted to inspect at anytime all animals and the premises where animals are kept.

**9-304. Same – License suspension and revocation.**

(a) ***Violation of law.***

A commercial animal establishment/kennel license may be withheld or revoked if the person holding the license refuses or fails to comply with this title or any law governing the protection and keeping of animals.

(b) ***False information.***

If the applicant has withheld or falsified any information on the application, the Department of Animal Control may refuse to issue or may revoke the license.

(c) ***Appeals.***

Appeals from withheld or revoked licenses may be made to the Animal Control Commission within 15 days of the notice of such action.

(d) ***Stay of revocation; emergency situations.***

(1) In the event of a timely appeal of revocation of a license, the revocation will not be effective until after the next scheduled meeting of the Commission.

(2) In the event of an emergency situation, an animal control officer may make application to the Chairperson of the Commission who is authorized to issue a temporary cease and desist order pending a hearing at the next meeting of the Commission.

(e) ***Previous conviction.***

A person that has been found guilty of cruelty to animals may not be issued a license to operate a commercial animal establishment or commercial kennel/cattery.

(f) ***Subsequent application.***

(1) Except as provided in subsection (e) above, any person who has been denied a license may reapply after a period of six months from said denial.

(2) Each reapplication shall be accompanied by a fee, in addition to the licensing fee, and written verification that the applicant complies with all zoning and use regulation.

**9-305. Standards of care – In general.**

It shall be the duty of every owner of an animal, or anyone having an animal in his or her possession or custody, to exercise reasonable care and to take all necessary steps and precautions to protect other people, property, and animals from injuries or damage that might result from their animal's behavior, regardless of whether such behavior is motivated by mischievousness, playfulness, ferocity, or any other motive.

**9-306. Same – Minors.**

**(a) Parental responsibility**

The parent or guardian of a minor who owns or keeps an animal shall be responsible for ensuring compliance with the provisions of this title and State law.

**(b) Transfer to minor**

An animal may not be sold or given to a minor without the written consent of the parent or guardian.

**9-307. Same – Minimum standards.**

The Director of the Department of Animal Control will develop and update a comprehensive set of regulations to be used for the enforcement of the following minimum standards. These regulations will be used by the Department of Animal Control to ensure the proper and uniform enforcement of these standards.

**(a) *In general.***

An owner or custodian of an animal may not fail to provide the animal with:

- (1) Sufficient, wholesome, and nutritious food;
- (2) Potable water in sufficient quantities;
- (3) Proper air, shelter, space, light, and protection from weather;
- (4) Veterinary care when needed to prevent suffering; and
- (5) Humane care and treatment.

**(b) *Farm animals.***

In the case of farm animals, nothing in this section may be construed as imposing standards more stringent than normally accepted husbandry practices.

**(c) *Enclosure standards.***

An animal enclosure must:

- (1) be structurally sound and maintained in good repair to protect the animal from the elements and to contain the animal;
- (2) provide sufficient space to allow each animal adequate freedom of movement;

(3) be cleaned to remove excretions and other waste materials, dirt, and trash in order to provide humanely clean conditions and to minimize health hazards and obnoxious odors;

(4) provide potable water that is always available and that is kept in a vessel secured to prevent tipping; and

(5) provide artificial lighting in sufficient quantities as determined by the needs of the species if the enclosure does not have natural lighting.

**(d) *Same – Indoor enclosures.***

An indoor enclosure must provide adequate ventilation by natural or mechanical means and the ambient temperature shall be compatible with the health of the animal.

**(e) *Same – Outdoor enclosure.***

(1) When sunlight is likely to cause heat exhaustion, an outdoor enclosure shall provide sufficient shade by natural or artificial means to protect the animal from direct sunlight.

(1) An outdoor enclosure;

(i) shall be weatherproof;

(ii) shall be solid, with no cracks or openings other than the entrance;

(iii) shall have the floor elevated off the ground at least two inches;

(iv) shall have a door flap, covering the entrance;

(v) shall contain dry bedding, and, during cold and inclement weather, straw, leaves, hay, cedar chips, or other material shall be provided as needed;

(vi) shall be large enough to allow the animal to enter, stand, turn around, and lie down comfortably and small enough to allow the animal to warm the interior with its body;

(vii) shall have the entrance placed down wind if necessary to protect the animal from the elements of weather; and

(viii) may not have metal or uninsulated plastic as the primary interior surface.

**(f) *Enclosures at commercial animal establishments.***

An enclosure that houses animals at a commercial animal establishment or commercial kennel/cattery shall be constructed in such a manner as to prevent an animal from one enclosure from coming into direct contact with an animal in an adjacent enclosure.

**(g) *Chained animals.***

(1) If a chain or cable is used to restrain an animal, it shall be at least ten feet in length and allow the animal freedom of movement without becoming entangled with obstructions.

(2) Any chain or cable used to restrain an animal shall be of acceptable material and shall be fastened to a collar and not placed directly on the animal's neck or body. Rope, line, or any material that a dog may chew through is not considered acceptable. A chain or cable used to restrain an animal may not be of such weight as to cause overloading or undue stress on the animal.

**(h) *Open vehicles.***

A person may not allow an animal to ride in the unenclosed area of a motor vehicle unless the animal is confined by a securely affixed, well ventilated container, cage, or other device designated to safely prevent the animal from falling or jumping from the motor vehicle.

**9-308. Animals at large.**

**(a) *In general.***

(1) No animal may be off the property of the owner or custodian without being under restraint.

(2) An animal accidentally at large with a person in immediate pursuit shall not be deemed at large. Immediate pursuit is defined as actively pursuing the animal at large.

**(b) *School property.***

(1) An animal may not be on school grounds on a day when school is in session without the permission of the proper authority.

(2) If in a public recreation area, the animal must be controlled by a leash or other similar restraining device.

(3) An animal may not be on any county property that is properly posted against such animals.

**(c) *Discovery of stray – Duty to report.***

A person who finds a stray animal shall report the finding to the Department of Animal Control.

**(d) Pursuit of stray.**

An animal control officer who observes an animal at large may pursue that animal on public or private property.

**(e) Training and hunting activities.**

This section may not be construed to prevent supervised obedience training or hunting activities in an authorized area with animals supervised by a competent person.

**9-309. Female in season.**

**(a) Confinement.**

A female dog or cat in season shall be humanely confined in a building or secure enclosure in such a manner that the female dog or cat cannot come into contact with an unneutered male of the same species except for planned breeding.

**(b) Exception.**

Subsection (a) of this section does not preclude normal waste elimination while the animal is under physical restraint and direct supervision and on the owner or custodian's property

**9-310. Discharge on others' property prohibited.**

**(a) Private property.**

The owner or custodian of an animal may not allow his or her animal or any animal under his or her care to urinate or defecate on the property of another without the consent of the owner of the property.

**(b) Public property.**

The owner or custodian of an animal may not allow his or her animal or any animal under his or her care to defecate on public property unless the owner or custodian of the animal immediately thereafter removes and disposes of any and all waste in a sanitary manner.

**9-311. Public Nuisance animal.**

**(a) Defined terms.**

(1) In this section the following words have the meanings indicated.

(2) "Intimidate" means to act in a manner that a reasonable, prudent person under the same or similar circumstances would consider intimidating.

(3) "Public nuisance" means an animal who:

- (i) is repeatedly be at large;
- (ii) molests or intimidates pedestrians or passerby;
- (iii) chases vehicles or bicycles;
- (iv) excessively barks, howls or make other harsh noises ;
- (v) fouls the air by odor and thereby creates unreasonable annoyance or discomfort to neighbors or others in close proximity to the premises where the animal is kept or harbored;
- (vi) urinates or defecates on private property without permission from the owner;
- (vii) molests, defaces or destroys the property of another;
- (viii) causes injury to a human being or another domestic animal by unprovoked biting; or
- (ix) does or performs any other acts which are determined by the Animal Control Commission, after a notice to the owner and a hearing, to be a public nuisance by virtue of being a menace to the public health, welfare, or safety.

(4) Public nuisance” does not include any activity resulting from a farm operation, including but not limited to:

- (i) production of livestock;
- (ii) pasturing;
- (iii) raising of poultry and fowl;
- (iv) production of eggs;
- (v) production of milk; or
- (vi) production of bees and honey

***(b) Public nuisance.***

A person may not keep or maintain any animal which is a public nuisance under this title.

**9-312. Vicious or dangerous animal.**

***(a) Vicious or dangerous animal defined.***

- (1) In this section, “vicious or dangerous” animal means any animal that:

- (i) has inflicted injury on a human being without provocation;
  - (ii) has injured or killed a domestic animal without provocation; or
  - (iii) is owned or harbored primarily or in part for the purpose of animal fighting, or any animal trained for animal fighting;
- (2) An animal may not be deemed dangerous or vicious if a threat, injury, damage was sustained by a person:
- (i) who at the time was committing a willful trespass or other tort upon the premises occupied by the owner or custodian of the animal;
  - (ii) who was teasing, tormenting, abusing, or assaulting the animal;
  - (iii) who has in the past been observed or reported to have teased, tormented, abused, or assaulted the animal;
  - (iv) who was committing or attempting to commit a crime;
  - (v) because the animal was protecting or defending its young or other animals; or
  - (vi) because the animal was responding to pain or injury.

**(b) *Impoundment.***

(1) Any animal exhibiting behavior of a vicious and/or dangerous animal described in Section 9-312 (a) of this title may be deemed a vicious or dangerous animal by the Director of the Department of Animal Control or his designee and impounded. The Director or his designee may set conditions for the animal to be returned to the owner or have the animal euthanized. No animal, that is deemed vicious or dangerous may be adopted under any circumstances. An animal deemed vicious or dangerous by the Director or his designee may be euthanized under the following conditions;

- (i) The animal inflicts a serious injury or death to a human being without provocation. A serious injury to a human being is defined as a wound which requires stitches, or
- (ii) The animal inflicts injury, of any kind, on a human being in more than one incident, without provocation., or
- (iii) The animal kills a domestic animal without provocation, or
- (iv) The animal attacks and causes injury to a domestic animal (3) or more times without provocation.

(2) If the Director or his designee deems an animal vicious or dangerous and directs the animal to be euthanized, a letter must be sent to the registered owner or owner of record within (3) working days from the date of impoundment notifying the owner of the intention to euthanize the animal. The owner will have 72 hours from the receipt of the letter to notify the Department of Animal Control, in writing, that he/she wishes to have the decision reviewed by the Animal Control Commission. Upon a timely request by the owner, a hearing of review will be set with the Animal Control Commission. The Animal Control Commission will either uphold the decision or set the decision aside and may set special conditions for the animal to be returned to the owner.

(3) The owner of the animal is responsible for any fees incurred during the impoundment.

**(c) *Surrender required.***

A person, after being duly notified, may not refuse to surrender to an animal control officer an animal that exhibits vicious or dangerous behavior.

**(d) *Failure to comply with Commission requirements.***

If the owner or custodian of a vicious or dangerous animal is in violation of any requirements that the Animal Control Commission establishes under § 9-313 of this subtitle, an animal control officer may order the violation immediately corrected and cite the owner or custodian for the violation.

**(e) *Same – Violation uncorrectable.***

(1) If the violation cannot be immediately corrected, the animal may be impounded.

(2) If the animal is impounded, the owner or custodian shall be notified to appear before the Animal Control Commission to argue the disposition of the animal.

(3) At the owner's request and expense, and with the approval of the Director, the impoundment may be at a veterinarian or licensed kennel of the owner's choosing. The veterinarian or kennel must be in Queen Anne's County.

**(f) *Proof of subsequent compliance.***

If the owner or custodian of a vicious or dangerous animal impounded for a violation of this title presents proof to the Director that the animal will now be kept in compliance with this title, the animal may be released upon payment of all fees.

**(g) *Same – Failure to respond.***

If the owner or custodian of a vicious or dangerous animal fails to provide proof that the animal will now comply with this title, fails to acknowledge his or her attendance at a hearing before the Animal Control Commission, or fails to reclaim the animal within 72 hours from the Department of Animal Control, the animal shall be humanely euthanized.

**(h) Repeat offenders.**

(1) A repeat offender of provisions relating to vicious or dangerous animals will be given an opportunity to fully explain to the Animal Control Commission why a violation has been repeated.

(2) The Animal Control Commission shall consider such explanation in determining an appropriate disposition for the animal.

**9-313. Same – Requirements by Commission.**

**(a) Vicious or dangerous animal defined.**

In this section, ‘vicious or dangerous’ animal has the meaning stated in § 9-312 (a) of this subtitle.

**(b) Confinement.**

(1) The Animal Control Commission may require an owner or custodian of a dangerous or vicious animal who maintains the animal outside to enclose a portion of his or her property with a perimeter or area fence.

(2) Within the perimeter fence, the animal shall be humanely confined inside a pen or kennel of adequate size.

(3) The kennel or pen may not share common fencing with the area or perimeter fence. The kennel or pen must have secure sides and a secure top attached to all sides. The sides shall either be buried two feet into the ground, sunken into a concrete pad, or otherwise secured to prevent escape by digging. The gate to the pen or kennel shall be locked.

**(e) Same – Outside of enclosure.**

The Animal Control Commission may require that a vicious or dangerous animal shall be controlled and restrained by a secure collar, muzzle, and leash of sufficient strength to prevent escape whenever outside of its enclosure, but on the owner’s or custodian’s property.

**(f) Warning sign.**

The Animal Control Commission may require an owner or custodian of a vicious or dangerous animal to display in a prominent place on the premises, and at each entrance and exit to the area where the animal is confined, a sign easily readable by the public using the word “Dangerous” followed by the type of animal deemed dangerous.

**(g) *Restraint when off premises.***

The Animal Control Commission may require that, except when being transported in a vehicle, a vicious or dangerous animal shall be permitted off the property of its owner or custodian only if it is controlled, humanely restrained by a secure collar and leash, and humanely muzzled by any means sufficient to prevent biting another person or domestic animal. The leash may not exceed six feet in length and shall be of sufficient strength to prevent escape.

**(h) *Neutering.***

The Animal Control Commission may require that a vicious or dangerous animal be neutered or spayed at the expense of the owner.

**(i) *Tattoo***

The Animal Control Commission may require that a vicious or dangerous animal be tattooed with a number to be issued by the Commission at the expense of the owner.

**(j) *Restricted transfers.***

The Animal Control Commission may require that ownership or custody of an animal deemed vicious or dangerous not be transferred without prior approval of the Commission.

**(k) *Required notice should animal become at large.***

The owner or custodian of an animal deemed vicious or dangerous by the Animal control Commission shall notify the Queen Anne's County Sheriff's Office and the Department of Animal Control immediately should the animal become at large for any reason.

**(l) *Required destruction.***

The Animal Control Commission may require that a vicious or dangerous animal be humanely euthanized.

**(m) Additional restrictions.**

(1) The Animal Control Commission may require any of the conditions under this section or may set special conditions not set forth.

(2) Commission will consider each case on an individual bases.

**9-314. Cruelty.**

**(a) *In general.***

An individual may not:

(1) abandon an animal;

(2) tease, torture, torment, deliberately incite, cruelly beat or kill, intentionally injure, mutilate, intentionally run down with a vehicle, overdrive, overload, or otherwise abuse an animal:

(3) administer poison to any animal or knowingly place or leave any poisonous or other harmful substance with the intent to injure or kill any animal other than vermin;

(4) use or permit any animal to be used for the purpose of fighting, raise for the purpose of fighting, or organize or participate in any type of animal fighting;

(5) inflict unnecessary suffering or pain upon an animal under the individual's charge or custody, or unnecessarily fail to provide the animal with nutritious food in sufficient quantity, necessary veterinary care, proper drink, air, space, shelter, or protection from the elements;

(6) leave any domestic animal unattended in a standing or parked vehicle in a manner that endangers the health or safety of the animal; or

(7) shoot any domestic animal, except as provided under § 9-319 of this subtitle or to humanely destroy such animal because of sickness, disease, or injury.

**(b) *Impoundment.***

(1) If an animal control officer determines that the health or safety of an animal is in immediate danger because of a cruel or neglectful act, the animal control officer may remove the animal from any place except the interior of a private residence and impound the animal.

(2) For the purposes of this subsection, an animal control officer may enter upon private property without the consent of the owner.

(3) After impounding an animal under this subsection, the animal control officer shall make a prompt and reasonable effort to notify the owner that the animal has been impounded and give the reasons for the impoundment. Notice shall also be given to the owner indicating the conditions for the release of the animal and a schedule for implementation.

**(c) *Removal from vehicle.***

(1) If an animal control officer or any public safety officer finds an animal unattended as described in subsection (a) (6) of this section, the animal control officer or public safety officer may use reasonable force to remove the animal from the vehicle.

(2) Any officer who uses force under this subsection may not be held liable for any damages resulting from the use of that force.

**(d) *Construction of section.***

(1) Legitimate medical and scientific activities, food processing, customary and normal veterinary and agricultural husbandry practices, and hunting activities may not be construed as prohibited by any provision of this section if such activities employ the most humane method, reasonably available.

(2) Training of any animal for police work by the State or any political subdivision shall not be considered as teasing, tormenting, or deliberately inciting an animal.

**9-315. Rabies prevention.**

**(a) *Vaccination required.***

(1) Every resident of the County owning a dog, cat, or ferret four months old or older shall have the dog, cat, or ferret vaccinated with an antirabies vaccine approved by the Director of Public Health.

(2) The vaccination shall be administered by a licensed veterinarian.

**(b) *Rabies certificate.***

(1) The rabies certificate issued by the veterinarian shall be carefully preserved by the owner or custodian of that dog, cat, or ferret.

(2) The owner or custodian of the dog, cat, or ferret shall promptly exhibit the rabies certificate upon request for inspection by an animal control officer, health officer, or any law enforcement officer, and shall also exhibit the certificate to the Animal Control Center staff when redeeming the animal at the Center.

**(c) *Rabies tag***

A rabies tag shall be issued with the rabies certificate. The rabies tag shall be worn by the animal at all times in the same manner as described in Section 9-301, (f) of this title. Exceptions granted under Section 9-301, (f) of this title will be applicable to this section.

**(d) *Exposure to rabies.***

(1) Any animal exposed to rabies shall be quarantined for ten days following the exposure, or for a longer period as may be established by the Director of the Department of Environmental Health.

(2) The animal shall be confined to a house, garage, or other escape-proof enclosure or building approved by the Director of the Department of Environmental Health.

(3) The animal shall be prevented from having any contact with other animals or any person except its owner or caretaker.

(4) The animal may not be removed from the quarantine premises unless permission is first obtained from the Director of the Department of Environmental Health. Any removal is subject to any conditions set by the Director of the Department of Environmental Health.

(5) If the animal becomes ill or begins to show behavioral changes, the owner or custodian shall immediately notify the Department of Environmental Health, which shall determine the proper course of action.

(6) If the animal dies, the owner or custodian shall immediately notify the Director of the Department of Environmental Health and make the animal available for rabies testing.

(7) If the animal escapes, the owner or custodian shall immediately notify the Animal Control Center, the Sheriff's Office, and the Director of the Department of Environmental Health.

(8) Until the animal is released by the Director of the Department of Environmental Health from quarantine, the owner or custodian may not kill, give away, or sell, or otherwise dispose of the animal without the written permission of the Department of Environmental Health.

(9) If a veterinarian's examination is not required on the last day of the quarantine, the owner or custodian shall report to the Director of the Department of Environmental Health the health status of the animal or make the animal available for inspection by the Department of Environment Health or an animal control officer.

(10) If the animal is vaccinated against rabies at the time of exposure, the animal shall not be revaccinated until released from quarantine.

(11) If the animal is not vaccinated, the owner or custodian shall take the animal to a licensed veterinarian for a physical rabies exam and vaccination within five days of the end of quarantine.

(12) If an animal is not properly quarantined, it shall be impounded by the Department of Animal Control and a citation for failing to comply with this section may be issued by an animal control officer.

#### **9-316. Impoundment, redemption, and adoption.**

##### **(a) *Animal in violation of law.***

(1) An animal observed in violation of this title or State law may be impounded and housed at the Animal Control Center or its designated facility.

(2) In addition to, or in lieu of, impounding an animal, an animal control officer may issue to the owner or custodian of the animal a citation for the violation.

**(b) *Impoundment.***

(1) Subject to paragraph (2) of this subsection, an impounded domestic animal shall be kept for not less than five working days, excluding holidays and weekends.

(2) If the animal is contagiously ill or severely injured, it may be immediately humanely euthanized.

**(c) *Redemption.***

Before an owner or custodian can reclaim an impounded animal, the owner or custodian shall:

(1) pay fees as established by the Animal Control Commission;

(2) possess or purchase a valid county license, and a current rabies vaccination;

(3) pay any and all costs, including veterinary fees, incurred by the Animal Control Center in connection with housing and care of the animal;

(4) correct all violations of this ordinance which resulted in the impoundment of the animal.

**(d) *Abandoned animal.***

(1) Except as otherwise provided in this title, an animal impounded and not redeemed by its owner or custodian within five working days shall be deemed abandoned and become the property of the Animal Control Center.

(2) The Animal Control Center shall:

(i) place the animal for adoption; or

(ii) humanely euthanize the animal in accordance with this title.

**(e) *Adoption.***

(1) An unclaimed dog or cat may not be released for adoption without being sterilized or without written agreement from the adopter guaranteeing that the animal will be sterilized within 30 days for an adult or a specified date in the contract for a puppy or kitten.

(2) A deposit established by the Animal Control Commission shall be paid at the time of adoption and refunded once proof of sterilization is presented to the Animal Control Center.

**(f) *Contract.***

A person may not fail to abide by the terms of any contract entered into with the Animal Control Center in reference to the adoption of an animal from the Center

**(g) *Denial of adoption.***

The Department of Animal Control may deny applications for adoption as provided in this title and Animal Control Center regulations adopted pursuant to this title.

**(h) *Animals unavailable for adoption.***

(1) An animal considered by the Department of Animal Control to be unhealthy, dangerous, or otherwise unsafe may not be placed for adoption.

(2) A wild animal may not be placed for adoption.

**9-317. Animal struck by vehicle.**

A person who strikes a domestic animal with a motor vehicle shall immediately notify the State police or local police and remain at the scene until help arrives for the injured animal.

**9-318. Harboring wild animals.**

**(a) *Restriction.***

A person may not keep a wild animal in the County unless:

(1) an individual exemption is issued by the local Director of the Department of Environmental Health; and

(2) a permit to keep the animal has been issued by the Maryland Department of Natural Resources if required.

**(b) *Registration.***

If a wild animal is kept in the County, the animal must be registered with the Department of Animal Control.

**9-319. Animal pursuing livestock, etc. – Right to kill.**

**(a) *In general.***

A person may kill any animal which he or she sees in the act of pursuing, attacking, wounding, or killing any poultry, livestock, or any domesticated animal or a human being.

**(b) *Immunity.***

A person acting under subsection (a) of this section may not be held liable for damages or otherwise for such killings.

#### **Subtitle 4. Miscellaneous Prohibited Acts; Penalties**

##### **9-401. Miscellaneous prohibited acts.**

###### **(a) *In general.***

A person may not:

(1) Fail to comply with a lawful order or direction of the Animal Control Commission;

(2) Fail to comply with a lawful order or direction of an animal control officer;

(3) Interfere with an animal control officer performing the duties as prescribed in this title or State law;

(4) Use a license for any dog or cat other than the dog or cat for which it was issued; or

(5) Fail to obtain a Queen Anne's County dog or cat license within 30 days of procurement of a dog or cat, establishing residence in Queen Anne's county, or possessing a dog or cat that becomes four months old.

###### **(b) *Interference described.***

Interference under subsection (a)(3) of this section may be described as using physical force, verbal misdirection, or failing to give appropriate information which would prevent an animal control officer from carrying out his or her official duties.

##### **9-402. Civil penalties.**

###### **(a) *In general.***

(1) A person who violates any part of this title shall be guilty of a civil violation and subject to an original preset penalty as set forth in the schedule of penalties adopted by the Animal Control Commission under § 9-205 (c) of this title.

(2) The maximum civil penalty for a violation of this title shall be \$500.

(3) Each new day shall constitute a separate violation.

###### **(b) *Payment of fines.***

(1) All fines imposed under this title shall be payable to the Queen Anne's County Finance Department at 107 N. Liberty Street, Centreville, Maryland 21617.

(2) Fines shall be paid within 30 days of a violation.

(3) Failure to pay the monetary penalty within the prescribed time will result in a summons being issued for the violator to appear before the District Court of Maryland for the County of Queen Anne's.

**(c) *Subsequent violations***

Fines will be doubled for a second or subsequent violation of the same provision in any 36-month period.

**9-403. Enforcement – Duties of local officials.**

**(a) *Director; animal control officers.***

The Director of the Department of Animal Control or an animal control officer designated by the Director of the Department of Animal Control or any police officer or deputy sheriff has the authority to issue an original citation and deliver it to a person believed to be committing a civil violation and is hereby declared to have the authority and the duty of enforcing this title for that purpose. A copy of each original citation shall be given to the Finance Director or his designee.

**(b) *Finance Director.***

The Finance Director or his designee is hereby declared to be the official with the duty of enforcing this Title with respect to receiving and filing a copy of each original citation and any fines or notices of intention to stand trial; mailing formal notices of the violation to persons who do not give notice of intention to stand trial or pay the established fine within the time set forth in the citation; and notifying the District Court of any notice of intention to stand trial or any request for adjudication when a fine is not paid after formal notice thereof has been given.

**(c) *County Attorney.***

The County Attorney is authorized to prosecute any civil violation under this title.